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# Postoperative Rehabilitation Guidelines

# **Meniscectomy and Chondroplasty**

The intent of this protocol is to provide the clinician with a guideline of the post-operative rehabilitation course of a patient that has undergone an arthroscopic meniscectomy. And chondroplasty. It is not means intended to be a substitute for one's clinical decision making regarding the progression of a patient's post-operative course based on their physical exam/findings, individual progress, and/or the presence of post-operative complications. If a clinician requires assistance in the progression of a post-operative patient, they should consult with the referring surgeon.

Progression to the next phase based on clinical criteria and/or time frames as appropriate.

# Phase 1- Recovery Phase Protection - Weeks 1-2:

#### Goals:

- Diminish inflammation and swelling
- Restore ROM
- Reestablish quadriceps muscle activity

# Immediate Postoperative Day 1 - Week 4

- Ice, compression, elevation
- Electrical muscle stimulation
- Aggressive efforts to reduce effusion
- Patellar mobilization

- Scar tissue mobilization
- PROM/AROM as tolerated ROM
- Strengthening Exercises
  - o Quadriceps isometrics initially then advance as tolerated
  - o Hamstring isometrics initially then advance as tolerated
  - o Hip abduction and adduction
- Weight-bearing as tolerated
- Proprioception training as tolerated

## Phase 2- Activation Phase - Weeks 5-8

- Progressive resistance exercises (PREs)
- Limited range knee extension (in range less likely to impinge or pull on repair)
- Toe raises
- Mini squats less (than 90 degrees flexion)
- Cycling (gentle progressive resistance)
- Unloaded flexibility exercises

# Phase 3- Progression Phase- Weeks 9-12

#### **Exercises:**

- Lateral step-ups
- Mini squats

#### **Endurance Program:**

- Swimming (no frog kick), pool running-if available
- Cycling
- Elliptical

#### **Coordination Program:**

- Balance board
- Pool sprinting-if pool available
- Backward walking
- Plyometrics

## Phase 4- Return to Activity Phase - Weeks 12-16

## Criteria for progression to Phase 3

- Full, pain free ROM
- No pain or tenderness
- Satisfactory clinical examination

#### Goals:

- Increase power and endurance
- Emphasize return to skill activities
- Prepare for return to full unrestricted activities

## **Exercises:**

- Continue all exercises
- Increase plyometrics, pool program
- Initiate running program

# **Return to Activity: Criteria**

- Full, pain free ROM
- Satisfactory clinical examination

# Criteria for discharge from skilled therapy:

- Non-antalgic gait
- Pain free/full ROM
- LE strength at least 4+/5
- Independent with home program
- Normal age appropriate balance and proprioception
- Resolved palpable edema